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Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

<b>NEW UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL</b>  <i>(only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))</i>	Attorney Docket Number	3988
	First Named Inventor	Deborah L. PINARD
	Total Pages in this Submission	
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09/31/88

U.S. PTO

APPLICATION ELEMENTS	ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS																												
<p>1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fee Transmittal Form (in duplicate)  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Check Enclosed</p> <p>2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Specification  <i>(preferred arrangement set forth below)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Descriptive Title of the Invention</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cross Reference(s) to Related Case(s)</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Statement Regarding Fed sponsored R &amp; D</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Background of the Invention</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Brief Summary of the Invention</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Brief Description of the Drawing(s)</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Detailed Description</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Claim or Claims</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Abstract of the Disclosure</li> </ul> <p>3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drawing(s) <i>(when necessary per 35 USC 113)</i></p> <p>4. Oath or Declaration</p> <p>a. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Declaration  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executed</p> <p>b. <input type="checkbox"/> Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63(d))  <i>(for continuation/divisional with Box 17 completed)</i></p> <p>i. <input type="checkbox"/> DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)  Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the prior application, see 37 CFR 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).</p> <p>5. <input type="checkbox"/> Incorporation by Reference <i>(useable if Box 4b is checked)</i>. The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied under Box 4b, is considered as being part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby incorporated by reference therein.</p>	<p>6. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Assignment &amp; Assignment Recordation Cover Sheet</p> <p>7. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certified Copy of Priority Document(s)  <i>(if foreign priority is claimed)</i></p> <p>8. <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement &amp; PTO-1449  <input type="checkbox"/> Copies of IDS Citation(s)</p> <p>9. <input type="checkbox"/> Preliminary Amendment</p> <p>10. Small Entity Statement  <input type="checkbox"/> New Statement enclosed  <input type="checkbox"/> Statement filed in prior application. Status still proper and desired</p> <p>11. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Return Postcard</p> <p>12. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>13. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>14. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>15. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>16. <input type="checkbox"/></p>																												
<p>17. If a <b>CONTINUING APPLICATION</b>, check appropriate box and supply the requisite information below and in a preliminary amendment:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Continuation <input type="checkbox"/> Divisional <input type="checkbox"/> Continuation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No: ____/____</p> <p>Prior application information: Examiner: _____ Group/Art Unit: _____</p>																													
<p><b>18. CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>NAME</td> <td colspan="3">Albert C. Smith, Esq. Fenwick &amp; West LLP</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ADDRESS</td> <td colspan="3">Two Palo Alto Square</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CITY</td> <td>Palo Alto</td> <td>STATE</td> <td>CA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>COUNTRY</td> <td>U.S.A.</td> <td>TELEPHONE</td> <td>(650) 858-7296</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>FAX</td> <td>(650) 494-1417</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Name (Print/Type)</td> <td>Albert C. Smith</td> <td>Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)</td> <td>20,355</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Signature</td> <td><i>A.C. Smith</i></td> <td>Date</td> <td>5/13/99</td> </tr> </table>		NAME	Albert C. Smith, Esq. Fenwick & West LLP			ADDRESS	Two Palo Alto Square			CITY	Palo Alto	STATE	CA	COUNTRY	U.S.A.	TELEPHONE	(650) 858-7296			FAX	(650) 494-1417	Name (Print/Type)	Albert C. Smith	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)	20,355	Signature	<i>A.C. Smith</i>	Date	5/13/99
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### **3D VIEW OF INCOMING COMMUNICATIONS**

#### **Field Of The Invention**

The present invention relates to communication systems and in particular to a communications system wherein information concerning different types of incoming communications directed to a user of the communications system can be  
5 amalgamated and presented to the user in a three-dimensional view.

#### **Background Of The Invention**

Communications systems to handle different types of communications such as for example, telephone calls, e-mail messages, voice-mail messages, facsimile  
10 messages and Internet messages are known. These communications system include a number of separate applications, each of which is responsible for handling one type of communication. Most applications provide status information to each user of the communications system to allow each user to determine the number of outstanding incoming communications that have been received. For example, e-mail applications  
15 inform each user of the number of unread messages in the user's in-box. Voice-mail applications usually inform a caller of the number of new and saved messages in the caller's in-box. Similar situations exist with other applications. Therefore, in order for a user, who has access to multiple applications, to determine the overall status of their incoming communications, the user must access each application separately.  
20 This is an onerous and time consuming task.

It is therefore an object of the present invention to provide a novel communications system wherein information concerning different types of incoming communications directed to a user of the communications system can be amalgamated and presented to the user in a three-dimensional view.  
25

#### **Summary Of The Invention**

According to one aspect of the present invention there is a communications system comprising:

- a network;
- 30 a plurality of applications connected to said network, each of said applications handling a different type of communication and storing information

concerning incoming communications directed to users of said communications system; and

at least one computer connected to said network and receiving said incoming communications information from selected applications, said at least one  
5 computer including a display and a processor executing a view application, said view application processing said incoming communications information and generating a three-dimensional representation thereof for presentation on said display.

Preferably, the three-dimensional representation includes a plurality of objects, with each object depicting a different type of incoming communication. At  
10 least some of the different types of incoming communications are represented by a plurality of objects, with each representing a category of incoming communication within the different types. The sizes of the objects represent the numbers of incoming communications. In a preferred embodiment, the three-dimensional representation is in the form of a graph including first, second and third orthogonal axes. The first axis  
15 denotes the type of incoming communication, the second axis denotes the number of incoming communications and the third axis denotes categories of incoming communications within the different types. Objects depicting the different types and categories of incoming communications are placed on the graph at spaced locations.

Preferably, the different types of incoming communications include  
20 two or more of e-mail messages, voice-mail messages, facsimile messages, telephone calls and Internet messages. In this case, e-mail messages are categorized along the third axis based on priority, voice-mail messages and telephone calls are categorized along the third axis based on whether the voice-mail messages and telephone calls originated from internal or external callers and Internet messages are categorized  
25 along the third axis based on subject matter. It is also preferred that the view application is linked to at least one of an e-mail, facsimile and Internet application on the at least one computer. Objects representing types of incoming communications corresponding to the at least one of the e-mail, facsimile and Internet application are selectable to invoke the at least one application.

30 According to another aspect of the present invention there is provided in a communications system including a network; a plurality of applications connected to said network, each of said applications handling a different type of

communication and storing information concerning incoming communications directed to users of said communications system; and a plurality of computers connected to said network and receiving said incoming communications information from selected applications, each of said computers including a display and a processor, the improvement comprising:

5 a view application executed by each of said computers and requesting status information from selected applications concerning incoming communications handled thereby that are directed to a user of said communications system, said view application processing status information received from said selected applications and  
10 generating a three-dimensional representation thereof for presentation on said display.

According to still yet another aspect of the present invention there is provided in a communications system including separate applications to handle different types of communications and to receive incoming communications directed to users of said communication system, said applications being interconnected by a  
15 network, a method of presenting status information concerning incoming communications handled by separate applications that are directed to a specific user comprising the steps of:

sending a request over said network to selected applications for status information relating to incoming communications directed to said specific user;  
20 processing status information received from said selected applications to generate a three-dimensional representation of said status information, status information received from each application being separately depicted in said three-dimensional representation; and  
presenting said three-dimensional representation on a display.

25 The present invention provides advantages in that when the view application is invoked a user can see at a glance how many incoming communications of different types the user has and can enter the appropriate application to access the incoming communications with the click of a mouse. The status of the user's incoming communications for all types of communications is therefore readily  
30 available.

#### **Brief Description Of The Drawings**

An embodiment of the present invention will now be described more fully with reference to the accompanying drawings in which:

Figure 1 is a schematic block diagram of a communications system in accordance with the present invention;

5                Figure 2a is an enlarged view a computer monitor displaying a window in which a three-dimensional representation of incoming communications information directed to a user of the communications system of Figure 1 is presented; and

              Figure 2b is a view of the computer monitor of Figure 2a depicting an icon representing the window when the window is minimized.

10

### **Detailed Description Of The Preferred Embodiment**

              Referring now to Figure 1, a communications system is shown and is generally indicated to by reference numeral 10. The communications system 10 includes a number of applications to handle different types of communications.  
15            Information concerning the different types of incoming communications directed to each user can be amalgamated and presented to the user in a three-dimensional view. Thus, an overall image of the status of each user's incoming communications is made available.

              Communications system 10 includes a local area network (LAN) 12, a  
20            plurality servers 14 to 22 and a plurality of desktops 24. Server 14 is connected to the LAN 12 and to a trunk 30 extending to a public switched telephone network (PSTN)/wide area network (WAN) 32. The server 14 runs an Internet monitoring application 36 such as Yahoo or PointCast and captures Internet messages received from the PSTN/WAN 32 that are directed to the desktops 24. An applications  
25            program interface (API) 38 is also provided on the server 14 to allow the desktops 24 to be hooked to the Internet monitoring application 36. The Internet monitoring application 36 can be invoked to monitor newsgroups relating to different subjects and collect Internet messages directed to subject matter of interest. The incoming Internet messages are stored in a database 39.

30            Server 16 is connected to the LAN 12 and runs a facsimile application 40 which includes a database 42 storing incoming facsimile messages directed to the users of the communications system 10. An API 44 is also provided on the server 16

to allow the desktops 24 to be hooked to the facsimile application 40. Server 18 is connected to the LAN 12 and runs an e-mail application 50 which includes a database 52 storing e-mail messages directed to the users of the communications system 10. An API 54 is provided on the server 18 to allow the desktops 24 to be hooked to the e-mail application 50.

Server 20 is responsible for handling telephone communications and includes a call log application 60 including a database 62 which maintains a log of all incoming voice calls. An API 64 is provided on the server 20 to allow the desktops 24 to be hooked to the call log application 60. The server 20 is connected to the LAN 12, to trunks 66 leading to the PSTN/WAN 32 and to each of the desktops 24 via individual lines 69. Further details of the server 20 can be found in U.S. Patent No. 5,657,446 to Pinard et al. issued on August 12, 1997 and assigned to Mitel Corporation, assignee of the present invention, the content of which is incorporated herein by reference.

Server 22 is connected to the LAN 12 and to the communications server 20 via a line or a trunk 70. The server 22 runs a voice-mail application 72 which includes a database 74 storing voice-mail messages directed to the users of the communications system 10. An API 76 is provided on the server 22 to allow the desktops 24 to be hooked to the voice-mail application 72.

Each of the desktops 24 includes a personal computer 80 having a monitor or display 82, a processor 84 and input devices such as a keyboard 86 and pointing device or mouse 88 as well as a telephone 90. The telephone 90 of each desktop 24 is connected to the communications server 20 via one of the lines 68. The communications server 20 handles the incoming trunks 66 and the telephones 90 to allow telephone calls to be made to other desktops 24 as well as and to external parties over the PSTN/WAN 32. The communications sever 20 also allows telephone calls to be made to the voice-mail server 22 so that voice-mail messages may be retrieved. The personal computer 80 of each desktop 24 is connected to the LAN 12 and is hooked to the communications applications 36, 40, 50, 60 and 72 run by the servers 14 to 22 through the APIs 38, 44, 54, 64 and 76 respectively.

Each personal computer 80 operates in a Windows environment and runs a desktop application including facsimile, e-mail and Internet applications which

can be invoked to enter the respective application and establish a "live" connection with the server responsible for that application. In this manner, facsimile, e-mail and Internet messages can be sent from and/or received by each personal computer 80.

The desktop application also includes a view application which can be  
5 invoked to gather and amalgamate incoming communications information from the communications applications 36, 40, 50, 60 and 72 through the respective APIs and generate a three-dimensional representation of the incoming communications information. The view application includes a defined interface which uses remote procedure calls to the communications applications to establish a connection to the  
10 communications applications. The view application is also linked to the facsimile, e-mail and Internet applications allowing a user to invoke the facsimile, e-mail and Internet applications through the view application as will be described.

In the present embodiment, the view application is created using a DISCOVERY toolkit developed by Visible Decisions of Toronto, Ontario.  
15 DISCOVERY provides an object-oriented framework which allows developers to create and modify landscapes so that information can be presented in a desired manner. The framework is composed of an ANNA programming language. This language is an object-oriented language similar in syntax to C++ and allows DISCOVERY applications to be developed. DISCOVERY applications allow static  
20 and real-time information to be integrated, modeled, alerted, filtered and brushed using the landscapes thereby to create three-dimensional representations of the information reflecting events and changes in the information. A user-definable communication protocol allows custom data servers to be built which deliver data to DISCOVERY as ANNA objects.

25 When the view application is invoked, the interface of the view application uses remote procedure calls to the communications applications through their respective APIs to establish a connection to the communications applications and request incoming communications status information. The requested incoming communications information typically includes a request for the number of incoming  
30 communications in the associated database, the number of read and unread incoming communications, the number of incoming communications in each category, etc. The communications applications respond by supplying the requested information.

When the incoming communications information is received by the view application, the view application processes the information according to its user-defined landscape. The landscape can be configured to select the type of incoming communications information to be presented (i.e. selecting the communications applications to which remote procedure calls are made), the categories of the incoming communications information to be presented as well as the colors, sizes and shapes of the objects used to represent the incoming communications information. The landscape in turn creates a three-dimensional image in the form of a graph modeling the incoming communications information. At this point, the view application opens a window in which the three-dimensional graph is located for display on the monitor 82 of the personal computer 80.

In the present embodiment, the graph includes x, y and z axes and uses objects to depict the incoming communications information. The x-axis denotes the types of incoming communications being presented. The z-axis denotes the categories for each type of incoming communication. The y-axis denotes the number of incoming communications of each category. As mentioned previously, the view application is linked to the e-mail, facsimile and Internet applications. A user can selectively invoke the e-mail, facsimile or Internet application by placing the cursor on the monitor 82 on an object displayed on the graph or on a button beneath the x-axis that is associated with the type of incoming communication to be selected using one of the input devices and then selecting that type of incoming communication by double-clicking the mouse 88. When this occurs, the selected application is invoked and a connection between the desktop application and the communications application responsible for handling the selected type of incoming communication is established. Incoming communications stored in the associated database of the selected type of incoming communications can then be accessed and read.

The window includes minimize, reduce and close icons at its top right-hand corner (see Figure 2a). As is well known, when the close icon is selected, the view application is exited. Toggling between the reduce icon changes the size of the window back and forth between full screen and partial screen sizes. When the minimize icon is selected, the view application presents an icon which includes a performance monitor-type graph (see Figure 2b) depicting the total number of



outstanding incoming communications (i.e. incoming communications that have not been previously accessed).

Figure 2a shows an example of a three-dimensional graph 100 generated by the view application and presented in a window 102 displayed on the monitor 82. In this case, the view application is configured to gather and amalgamate incoming communications information from each of the communications applications 36, 40, 50, 60 and 72 through their respective APIs for display. As can be seen, rectangles 104 depicting e-mail messages appear on the x-axis first. The e-mail messages are separated into high priority, medium priority and low priority categories along the z-axis and a rectangle is provided for each category. The e-mail messages of each category are further separated into read and unread categories along the y-axis. The height of each rectangle along the y-axis reflects the number of e-mails in each category. For ease of reference, numerical values representing the number of e-mails in each category are displayed within the rectangles.

Rectangles depicting voice-mail messages appear next on the x-axis and are separated into external and internal categories along the z-axis. The voice-mail messages of each category are further separated into saved and new categories along the y-axis.

Incoming telephone calls appear next on the x-axis and are separated into external and internal categories along the z-axis. The incoming telephone calls of each category are separated into answered and unanswered categories along the y-axis.

Facsimile messages appear next on the x-axis and are all saved in one category with the height of the rectangle reflecting the number of facsimiles received. Internet messages appear last on the x-axis and are separated into subject matter categories along the z-axis.

Buttons 106 are provided beneath the x-axis and can be selected to access the associated type of incoming communication.

Figure 2b shows the icon 110 corresponding to the window 102 when the window is minimized. As can be seen, the icon 110 includes a two-dimensional performance monitor 112 indicating the total number of outstanding incoming communications of the user.

As will be appreciated, the view applications software allows a user to see at a glance how many incoming communications of different types the user has and of those incoming communications which ones are outstanding. The user can access the incoming communications with the click of a mouse by selecting objects or  
5 buttons associated with incoming communications to be accessed.

Although the telephones 90 have been shown as being stand alone and connected to the communications server 20 via the lines 68, it should be appreciated that the telephones may be connected to the personal computers 80 via universal serial busses (USBs). In this case, the telephones access the communications server 20 over  
10 the LAN 12 through the personal computers 80. Voice-mail messages are accessed over the LAN 12 by selecting a voice-mail application included in the desktop application.

It should also be appreciated that the communications system 10 can also be based on the agent architecture described in U.S. Patent No. 5,638,494 to  
15 Pinard et al issued on June 10, 1997, assigned to Mitel Corporation, assignee of the present invention. In this case, the desktop applications are controlled by desktop agents which communicate with user interface agents responsible for the view application, e-mail application, facsimile application, Internet application and possibly voice-mail application, if the telephones are connected to the personal computers via  
20 USBs.

Although a preferred embodiment of the present invention has been described, those of skill in the art will appreciate that variations and modifications may be made without departing from the spirit and scope thereof as defined by the appended claims.

**We Claim:**

1. A communications system comprising:  
a network;  
5 a plurality of applications connected to said network, each of said applications handling a different type of communication and storing information concerning incoming communications directed to users of said communications system; and  
at least one computer connected to said network and receiving said  
10 incoming communications information from selected applications, said at least one computer including a display and a processor executing a view application, said view application processing said incoming communications information and generating a three-dimensional representation thereof for presentation on said display.
- 15 2. A communications system as defined in claim 1 wherein said three-dimensional representation includes a plurality of objects, each object depicting a different type of incoming communication.
3. A communications system as defined in claim 2 wherein at least some  
20 of said different types of incoming communications are represented by a plurality of objects, each representing a category of incoming communication within said different types.
4. A communications system as defined in claim 3 wherein the sizes of  
25 said objects represent the numbers of incoming communications.
5. A communications system as defined in claim 4 wherein said three-dimensional representation is in the form of a graph including first, second and third  
orthogonal axes, said first axis denoting the type of incoming communication, said  
30 second axis denoting the number of incoming communications and said third axis denoting categories of incoming communications within said different types, objects

depicting said different types and categories of said incoming communications being placed on said graph at spaced locations.

6. A communications system as defined in claim 5 wherein said first axis  
5 is an x-axis, said second axis is a y-axis and said third axis is a z-axis, each object being in the form of a rectangle and including an associated numerical value indicating the number of incoming communications the size of said object represents.

7. A communications system as defined in claim 6 wherein at least some  
10 of said objects are subdivided to categorize said incoming communications into read and unread categories.

8. A communications system as defined in claim 5 wherein said different  
15 types of incoming communications include two or more of e-mail messages, voice-mail messages, facsimile messages, telephone calls and Internet messages.

9. A communications system as defined in claim 8 wherein said e-mail  
20 messages are categorized along said third axis based on priority, wherein voice-mail and telephone calls are categorized along said third axis based on whether the voice-mails and telephone calls originated from internal or external callers and wherein Internet messages are categorized along said third axis based on subject matter.

10. A communications system as defined in claim 9 wherein said view  
25 application is linked to at least one of an e-mail, facsimile and Internet application on said at least one computer, objects representing types of incoming communications corresponding to said at least one of the e-mail, facsimile and Internet application being selectable to invoke the at least one application.

11. A communications system as defined in claim 10 wherein each of said  
30 applications is run on a server connected to said network, each server also running an applications program interface to act between said application and said view application.

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12. A communications system as defined in claim 11 wherein said view application uses remote procedure calls to establish connections to said applications through said applications program interfaces and gather said incoming  
5 communications information.

13. A communications system as defined in claim 10 wherein said view application presents said three-dimensional representation in a window on said display, when said window is reduced, said view application ~~presenting~~ an icon  
10 representing said window on said display, said icon providing a visual indication of the total number of outstanding incoming communications of all types directed to said user.

14. A communications system as defined in claim 5 wherein said view application is configurable by a user to determine said selected applications and categories of incoming communications within said different types.  
15

15. In a communications system including a network; a plurality of applications connected to said network, each of said applications handling a different type of communication and storing information concerning incoming communications directed to users of said communications system; and a plurality of computers connected to said network and receiving said incoming communications information from selected applications, each of said computers including a display and a processor, the improvement comprising:  
20

25 a view application executed by each of said computers and requesting status information from selected applications concerning incoming communications handled thereby that are directed to a user of said communications system, said view application processing status information received from said selected applications and generating a three-dimensional representation thereof for presentation on said display.  
30

16. In a communications system including separate applications to handle different types of communications and to receive incoming communications directed

- 5                    sending a request over said network to selected applications for status  
information relating to incoming communications directed to said specific user;  
                     processing status information received from said selected applications  
to generate a three-dimensional representation of said status information, status  
information received from each application being separately depicted in said three-  
10    dimensional representation; and  
                     presenting said three-dimensional representation on a display.

## ABSTRACT

A communications system comprising includes a network and a plurality of applications connected to the network. Each of the applications handles a different type of communication and stores information concerning incoming communications directed to users of the communications system. At least one computer is connected to the network and receives incoming communications information from selected applications. The at least one computer includes a display and a processor executing a view application. The view application processes the incoming communications information and generates a three-dimensional representation thereof for presentation on the display.

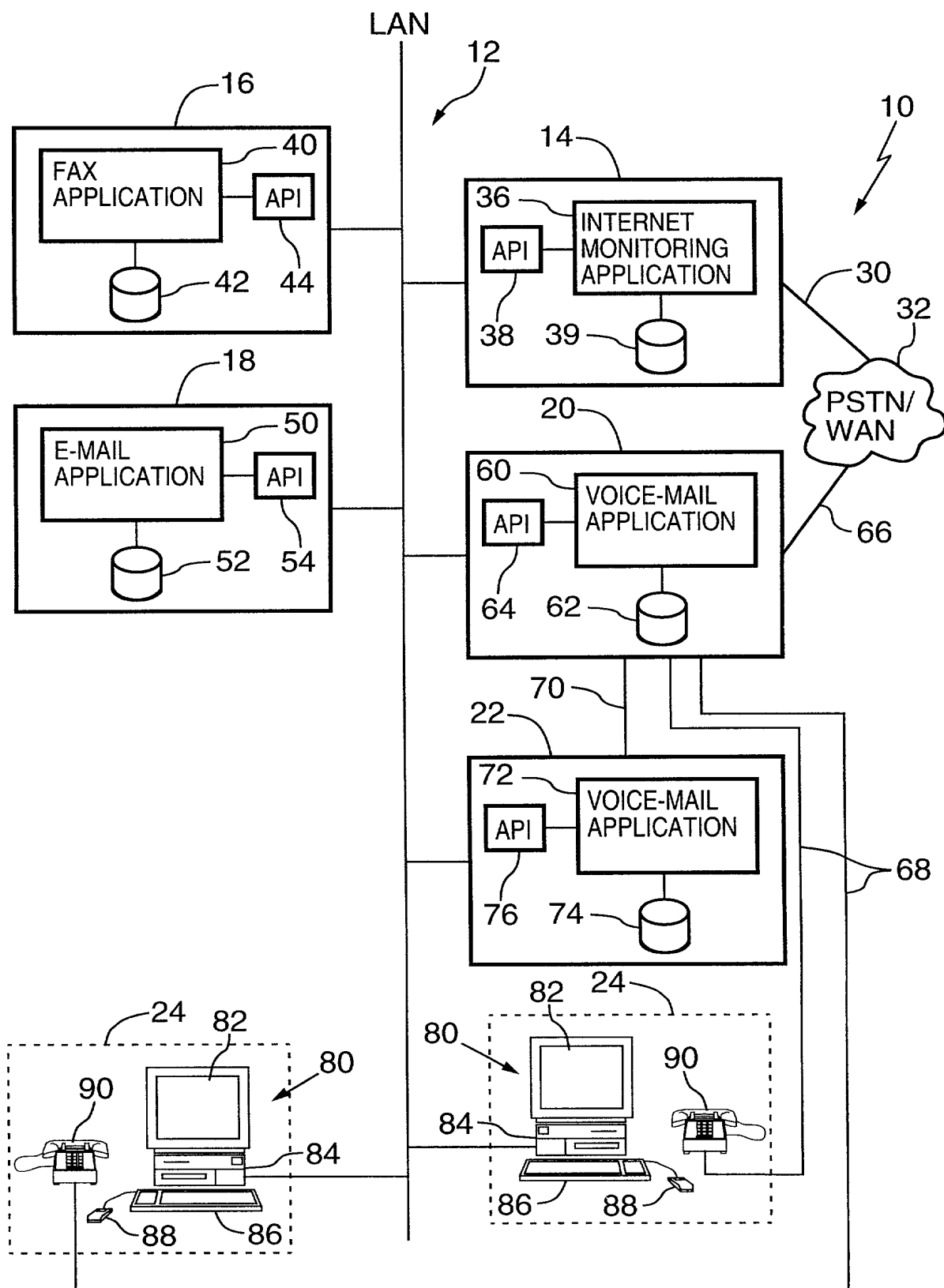


FIG. 1



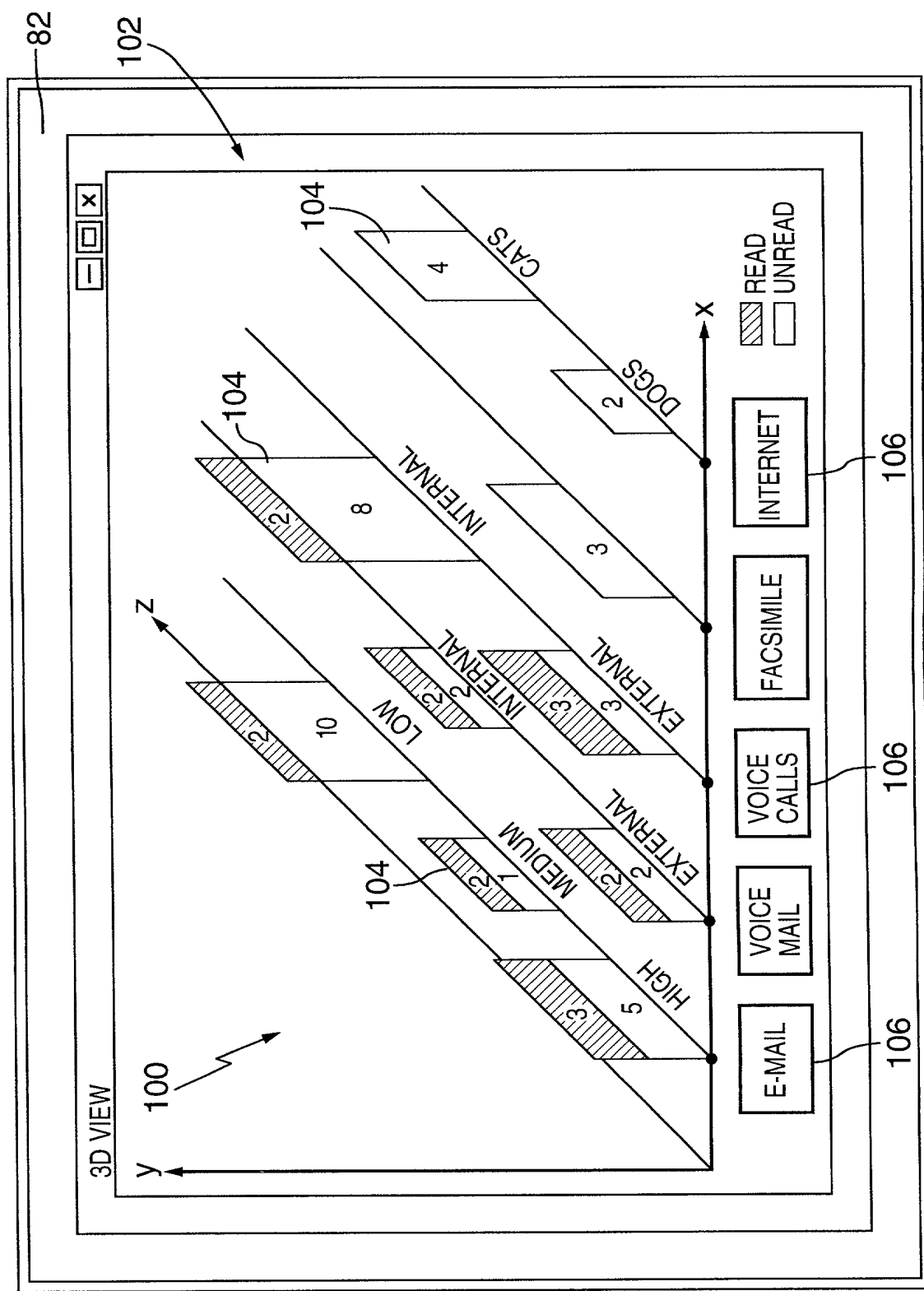


FIG. 2A

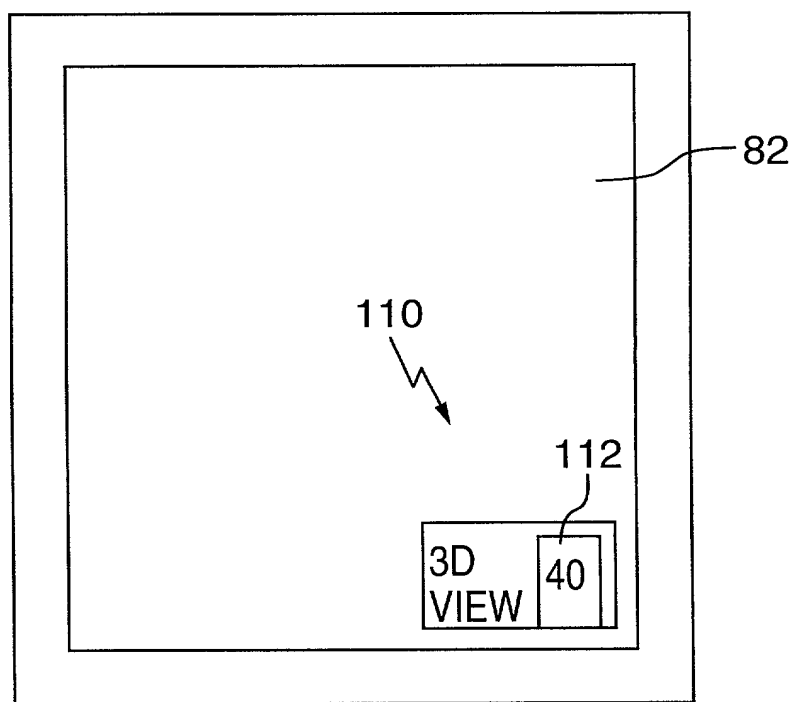


FIG.2B

**DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY**  
**FOR PATENT APPLICATION**

As the below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

**3D VIEW OF INCOMING COMMUNICATIONS**

the specification of which is filed concurrently herewith.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56(a).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119 of any foreign applications for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

**PRIOR FOREIGN APPLICATIONS**

**PRIORITY CLAIMED**

9810422.7	United Kingdom	14/05/1998	xxx	
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year)	Yes	No

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States applications listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

n/a				
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	(Status)	(Patented, pending, abandoned)	

And I hereby appoint:

**Fenwick & West LLP**  
Two Palo Alto Square  
Palo Alto, California 94306  
U.S.A.

Telephone: (650) 484-0600  
Facsimile: (650) 494-1417

Albert C. Smith, Reg. No. 20,355  
Steven D. Young, Reg. No. 43,300

as my attorneys, each with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application, to make alterations and amendments therein, to receive the patent, and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of our own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

**Full name of first inventor:**

**Deborah L. Pinard**

Inventor's signature:

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Date: April 22, 1999

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